INTERVIEWER TRAINING

CHARACTER NAME:  **Ma Aye**  (ID Number 0301)

The interviewers have arrived at 11 AM. They stated that they were from the Ministry of Health and would like to know if you have any children in the house less than three years of age. You mentioned Po Toke, your 16 month old boy who was playing inside on the floor. The interviewers stated that they would like to ask you a few brief questions about the health of Po Toke. They mentioned that your answers would help the government plan better health programs for the people in the community.

It has been a hot morning. You have been preparing the morning meal and have been looking after Po Toke. The interviewers seem like nice people, however, and you are happy to see them. You can answer most of their questions, as you have done on the accompanying form, but found Question 12 to be most difficult. Here is how you answered Question 12:

**QUESTION:** "When Po Toke was born, who was the main person attending the birth?"

**ANSWER:** "A lethe [lay-thay]" (traditional birth attendant)

**IF THEY ASKED NOTHING MORE, PROCEED TO THE IMMUNIZATION QUESTION**

**QUESTION:** "Was the lethe trained or not"

**ANSWER:** "I have no idea"

**IF THEY ASKED NOTHING MORE, PROCEED TO THE IMMUNIZATION QUESTION**

**QUESTION:**  "Did she have a badge on her aingyi [ain-gee] (her white blouse) or carry a little box?"

**ANSWER:** "I think so"

**IF THEY ASKED NOTHING MORE, PROCEED TO THE IMMUNIZATION QUESTION**

**QUESTION:**  "Did she attend a government course for lethes?"

**ANSWER:** "Yes, she did talk about that"

**IF THEY ASKED NOTHING MORE, PROCEED TO THE IMMUNIZATION QUESTION**

**QUESTION:**  "What was her name?"

**ANSWER:** Daw Moe Moe Khine
Complete for all births in the household since May 1, 2005. This includes all children, aged 0-36 months now living in the household and all live newborns (i.e., breathing, moving or crying) since May 1, 2005 who subsequently died. The mother may currently be alive or dead. The respondent must be either the mother or some other responsible person.

IDENTIFICATION

1. Study No. 002
2. Township No. 150
3. Cluster No. __ __
4. Identification Number (4 digits) 0 3 0 1

NAME OF THE CHILD

Po Toke

Cluster No. Child No. in Cluster

5. Sex of the child

6. Current status
   Alive [X] (Go to Q.9) Dead [2]

7. Date of Death __ __ / __ __ / __ __ (if UNK/NR, enter 99)

8. Age of child at death __ __ mos. (if <1 mo., enter 00; if UNK/NR, enter 99; Go to Q.10)

9. Age of living child 16 mos. (<)

NAME OF THE RESPONDENT

Ma Aye

10. Relationship of respondent to the child
    Mother [X] Father [2]

11. Age of mother 27 years (if dead, enter 98; if UNK/NR, enter 99)

INTERVIEW FOR ALL NEWBORNS SINCE May 1, 2005 (INCLUDING DEATHS)

12. When...was born, who was the main person attending the birth?
    Traditional birth attendant: Untrained [1] Trained [X] <
    Relative, friend, or other untrained person [3]
    Midwife or Lady Health Visitor [4]
    Auxiliary midwife [5]
    Hospital staff or Physician [6]
    Unattended [7]
    Unknown or no response [9]

NAME OF ATTENDANT (if not sure of category) Daw Moe Moe Khine
This concludes the interview and examination. Thank you for taking the time to participate in this survey.

25. **DATE INTERVIEW WAS COMPLETED** ** ____ / ____ / ____** (if UNK/NR, enter 99)

26. **CODE NO. OF INTERVIEWER/EXAMINER** **___ ___** (if UNK/NR, enter 99)
INTERVIEWER TRAINING

CHARACTER NAME: U Mya (ID Number 0302)

The interviewers have arrived at 2 PM. They stated that they were from the Ministry of Health and would like to know if you have any children in the house less than three years of age. You mention that you have lots of children. The oldest is 7 years, the next is 4 years and the youngest, Cho Gyi, is 2 years. You did not mention the small baby girl your wife delivered eight months ago because the baby only lived for a few days. Some things are better left forgotten. The interviewers stated that they would like to ask you a few brief questions about the health of Cho Gyi. They mentioned that your answers would help the government plan better health programs for the people in the community.

It has been rather difficult for you the past few years. Having fallen out of the tree and injured your back, you no longer can work. Instead, you spend most of the time around the house taking care of the children. Your wife is out selling a pig in the village and won't be back until 4 PM. Since the interviewers wanted immediate answers and you seemed responsible enough, they decided to proceed with the interview. The first questions they asked are:

QUESTION: "Do you have any children in the house who were born during the past three years?"

ANSWER: "Yes, there is little Cho Gyi over there playing with the other children"

If no other questions are asked, proceed to the name and sex of the child

QUESTION: "Did your wife have any other babies during the past three years that did not live?"

ANSWER: "Yes she had a little baby girl about 8 months ago but she only lived for 2-3 days"

IF THE INTERVIEWERS ASKED THIS SECOND QUESTION, THEY SHOULD COMPLETE TWO FORMS

DO NOT GIVE THEM ANY HINTS THAT YOUR WIFE HAD A BABY THAT SUBSEQUENTLY DIED
Complete for all births in the household since May 1, 2005. This includes all children, aged 0-36 months now living in the household and all live newborns (i.e., breathing, moving or crying) since May 1, 2005 who subsequently died. The mother may currently be alive or dead. The respondent must be either the mother or some other responsible person.

IDENTIFICATION

1. Study No. 002  2. Township No. 150  3. Cluster No. __ __
4. Identification Number (4 digits) 0 3 0 2
   Cluster No.  Child No. in Cluster

NAME OF THE CHILD  Cho Gyi

6. Current status Alive [X] (Go to Q.9) Dead [2]
   7. Date of Death __ __ / __ __ / __ __ (if UNK/NR, enter 99)
   8. Age of child at death __ __ mos. (if <1 mo., enter 00; if UNK/NR, enter 99; Go to Q.10)

NAME OF THE RESPONDENT  U Mya

9. Age of living child 2 8 mos. (if <1 mo., enter 00; if UNK/NR, enter 99)
10. Relationship of respondent to the child  Mother [1]  Father [X]
11. Age of mother 3 5 years (if dead, enter 98; if UNK/NR, enter 99)

INTERVIEW FOR ALL NEWBORNS SINCE May 1, 2005 (INCLUDING DEATHS)

12. When...was born, who was the main person attending the birth?
    Relative, friend, or other untrained person [3]
    Midwife or Lady Health Visitor [4]
    Auxiliary midwife [X]
    Hospital staff or Physician [6]
    Unattended [7]
    Unknown or no response [9]

NAME OF ATTENDANT (if not sure of category) _____________________________
Somebody took the child to the place where injections are given. I really don't know too much about it.

This concludes the interview and examination. Thank you for taking the time to participate in this survey.
Complete for all births in the household since May 1, 2005. This includes all children, aged 0-36 months now living in the household and all live newborns (i.e., breathing, moving or crying) since May 1, 2005 who subsequently died. The mother may currently be alive or dead. The respondent must be either the mother or some other responsible person.

**IDENTIFICATION**

1. Study No. 002  
2. Township No. 150  
3. Cluster No. __ __  
4. Identification Number (4 digits) __ __ __ __  
   Cluster No. Child No. in Cluster  

**NAME OF THE CHILD**  
No name  

5. Sex of the child  
   Male [1]  
   Female [X]  
   UNK/NR [9]  

6. Current status  
   Alive [1] (Go to Q.9)  
   Dead [X]  

7. Date of Death  
   1  2 / 1  8 / 9  1  (if UNK/NR, enter 99)  
   MO DAY YR  

8. Age of child at death _ _ _ _ mos. <—  
   STATE, "2-3 days," BUT DON'T TELL HOW TO CODE  

9. Age of living child __ __ mos. (if <1 mo., enter 00; if UNK/NR, enter 99)  

**NAME OF THE RESPONDENT**  
U Mya  

10. Relationship of respondent to the child  
    Mother [1]  
    Father [X]  
    Sibling [3]  
    Other relative [4]  
    Unrelated [5]  
    UNK/NR [9]  

11. Age of mother _ _ _ _ years (if dead, enter 98; if UNK/NR, enter 99)  

**INTERVIEW FOR ALL NEWBORNS SINCE May 1, 2005 (INCLUDING DEATHS)**

12. When...was born, who was the main person attending the birth?  
   Traditional birth attendant: Untrained [1]  
   Trained [2]  
   Relative, friend, or other untrained person [X] <—  
   Midwife or Lady Health Visitor [4]  
   Auxiliary midwife [5]  
   Hospital staff or Physician [6]  
   Unattended [7]  
   Unknown or no response [9]  

**NAME OF ATTENDANT (if not sure of category)_________________________**  

"Her friend next door"
This concludes the interview and examination. Thank you for taking the time to participate in this survey.

25. **DATE INTERVIEW WAS COMPLETED** __ __ / __ __ / __ __ (if UNK/NR, enter 99)

26. **CODE NO. OF INTERVIEWER/EXAMINER** __ __ (if UNK/NR, enter 99)
CHARACTER NAME: Khin Than Oo (ID Number 0303)

The interviewers have arrived at 3 PM. They stated that they were from the Ministry of Health and would like to know if you have any children in the house less than three years of age. You mention that your mother is out working in the rice field and that you are home taking care of baby sister, Mi Nge. They indicated that they would like to ask you several questions about the health of Mi Nge. The interviewers also said that your answers would help the government plan better health programs for the people in the community. The way the interviewers looked at you made you want to explain why you were not in school. After all, you are only 15 years old. Even though they did not ask, you mentioned to them that you had finished primary school and then stopped because there was no one at home to take care of Mi Nge. Maybe they understood.

You answered all of their questions as best you could. The immunization questions, however, took more explanation. You answered as follows:

QUESTION "Has Mi Nge had the following immunizations?" "DPT is given as an injection in the buttock"

ANSWER "Where?"

QUESTION "The muscle in the rear"

ANSWER "Oh yes, I took her one time for that shot and for some drops in her mouth but she became sick so my mother told me not to take her again without her permission. I never did."

The other questions were answered as indicated.
Complete for all births in the household since May 1, 2005. This includes all children, aged 0-36 months now living in the household and all live newborns (i.e., breathing, moving or crying) since May 1, 2005 who subsequently died. The mother may currently be alive or dead. The respondent must be either the mother or some other responsible person.

IDENTIFICATION

1. Study No. 002  2. Township No. 150  3. Cluster No. __ __
4. Identification Number (4 digits)  0 3  0 3
   Cluster No.  Child No. in Cluster

NAME OF THE CHILD  Mi Nge

6. Current status  Alive [X] (Go to Q.9)  Dead [2]
7. Date of Death  __ __ / __ __ / __ __  (if UNK/NR, enter 99)
8. Age of child at death  __ __ mos. (if <1 mo., enter 00; if UNK/NR, enter 99; Go to Q.10)
9. Age of living child  3  4  mos. (if <1 mo., enter 00; if UNK/NR, enter 99)

NAME OF THE RESPONDENT  Khin Than Oo

11. Age of mother  4  2  years  (if dead, enter 98; if UNK/NR, enter 99)

INTERVIEW FOR ALL NEWBORNS SINCE May 1, 2005 (INCLUDING DEATHS)

12. When...was born, who was the main person attending the birth?
   Relative, friend, or other untrained person [3]
   Midwife or Lady Health Visitor [4]
   Auxiliary midwife [5]
   Hospital staff or Physician [6]
   Unattended [7]
   Unknown or no response [X]  <—

   NAME OF ATTENDANT
   (if not sure of category)___________________________
This concludes the interview and examination. Thank you for taking the time to participate in this survey.
INTERVIEWER TRAINING

CHARACTER NAME:  U Kya (ID Number 0304)

The interviewers have arrived at 2 PM. They stated that they were from the Ministry of Health and would like to know if you have any children in the house less than three years of age. Being a retired traditional healer (aged 65 years), you wonder who are these people. "Are you a doctor?" you ask. "Why do you come here?" They emphasize again that they are from the Ministry of Health and state that if there are children less than three in the household, they would like to ask several questions about each child's health. You tell them in no uncertain terms that you are taking care of the only little child in the house, namely Po Par, and that he is in perfectly good health. Furthermore, you let them know that you do not believe in modern medicine and you don't trust physicians with their fancy new approaches. The interviewers mentioned that your answers would help the government plan better health programs for the people in the community. Since that seemed reasonable, you decided to talk to them. You answer several of the questions as follows:

QUESTION:  "When Po Par was born, who was the main person attending the birth?"

ANSWER:  "a lethe"

QUESTION:  "Was she trained or untrained?"

ANSWER:  "Now how am I supposed to know?"

QUESTION:  "Did she ever attend a course given by the government?"

ANSWER:  "Yes, she said so but I am not sure. Maybe she was lying?"

QUESTION:  "Did she have a small kit with her?"

ANSWER:  "I thing so"

QUESTION:  "Did she wear a badge?"

ANSWER:  "I did not see one"

QUESTION:  "What was her name?"

ANSWER:  "She was never introduced to me; I was very angry about that"

The other questions and answers are as indicated on the accompanying form.
Complete for all births in the household since May 1, 2005. This includes all children, aged 0-36 months now living in the household and all live newborns (i.e., breathing, moving or crying) since May 1, 2005 who subsequently died. The mother may currently be alive or dead. The respondent must be either the mother or some other responsible person.

IDENTIFICATION

1. Study No. 002   2. Township No. 150   3. Cluster No. __ __
4. Identification Number (4 digits)   0 3   0 4   Cluster No. Child No. in Cluster

NAME OF THE CHILD   Po Par

6. Current status   Alive [X] (Go to Q.9)   Dead [2]
7. Date of Death __ __ / __ __ / __ __  (if UNK/NR, enter 99)

8. Age of child at death __ __ mos. (if <1 mo., enter 00; if UNK/NR, enter 99; Go to Q.10)

9. Age of living child __ __ mos. (if <1 mo., enter 00; if UNK/NR, enter 99)

NAME OF THE RESPONDENT   U Kya


11. Age of mother __ __ years (if dead, enter 98; if UNK/NR, enter 99)

INTERVIEW FOR ALL NEWBORNS SINCE May 1, 2005 (INCLUDING DEATHS)

12. When...was born, who was the main person attending the birth?

   Traditional birth attendant:   Untrained [1]   Trained [X]
   Relative, friend, or other untrained person [3]
   Midwife or Lady Health Visitor [4]
   Auxiliary midwife [5]
   Hospital staff or Physician [6]
   Unattended [7]
   Unknown or no response [9]

   NAME OF ATTENDANT (if not sure of category) _____________________________

65 YEAR-OLD GRANDFATHER
STATE, "I did not allow my daughter to take him for his shots"

STATE, "My daughter had to get him the BCG shot in order to get a birth certificate"

STATE, "When my daughter is able she breastfeeds, but other times not. She does not have much milk."

STATE, "Fish and milk are bad. Eggs make the feces smell. Little Po Par gets all the rice, oil and salt he wants when he is hungry."

TELL THE EXAMINER DO NOT TELL THIS TO THE EXAMINER

This concludes the interview and examination. Thank you for taking the time to participate in this survey.
INTERVIEWER TRAINING

CHARACTER NAME:  **U Thwin**  (ID Number 0305)

The interviewers have arrived at 4 PM. They stated that they were from the Ministry of Health and would like to know if you have any children in the house less than three years of age. Being a retired Health Assistant (aged 62), you are very friendly and stated that you will cooperate in whatever way you can. Right now you are taking care of your youngest girl, San San, who is now two years old. They indicate that they would like to ask you several questions about the health of San San. The interviewers mentioned that your answers would help the government plan better health programs for the people in the community. You liked that and told them that you will try to help as best you can.

You answered the questions as shown on the following pages.
A 62-year-old retired Health Assistant

Complete for all births in the household since May 1, 2005. This includes all children, aged 0-36 months now living in the household and all live newborns (i.e., breathing, moving or crying) since May 1, 2005 who subsequently died. The mother may currently be alive or dead. The respondent must be either the mother or some other responsible person.

IDENTIFICATION

1. Study No. 002  
2. Township No. 150  
3. Cluster No. __ __  
4. Identification Number (4 digits) 0 3 0 5
   Cluster No. Child No. in Cluster

NAME OF THE CHILD  _San San_

6. Current status        Alive [X] (Go to Q.9)  Dead [2]
7. Date of Death  __ __ / __ __ / __ __  (if UNK/NR, enter 99)
8. Age of child at death  __ __ mos. (if <1 mo., enter 00; if UNK/NR, enter 99; Go to Q.10)
9. Age of living child  2 9 mos. (if <1 mo., enter 00; if UNK/NR, enter 99)

NAME OF THE RESPONDENT  _U Thwin_  

10. Relationship of respondent to the child  
11. Age of mother  4 2 years  (if dead, enter 98; if UNK/NR, enter 99)

INTERVIEW FOR ALL NEWBORNS SINCE May 1, 2005 (INCLUDING DEATHS)

12. When...was born, who was the main person attending the birth?

    Relative, friend, or other untrained person  [3]
    Midwife or Lady Health Visitor  [X]
    Auxiliary midwife  [5]
    Hospital staff or Physician  [6]
    Unattended  [7]
    Unknown or no response  [9]

NAME OF ATTENDANT (if not sure of category)_____________________________

U Thwin (0305)  Page 2
**STATE** "The baby became sick after the first shot. I did not see any reason for more than one."

---

**TELL THE EXAMINER**

---

This concludes the interview and examination. Thank you for taking the time to participate in this survey.

---

### YOUNG CHILD CLUSTER SURVEY (continued)

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**IF THE CHILD IS NOW DEAD, GO TO Q. 25 OTHERWISE CONTINUE**

---

**HAS...HAD THE FOLLOWING IMMUNIZATIONS?**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>First Dose</th>
<th>Second Dose</th>
<th>Third Dose</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yes No UNK/NR</td>
<td>Yes No UNK/NR</td>
<td>Yes No UNK/NR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(injection in the buttock against diphtheria, whooping cough and tetanus)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>(drops in the mouth against poliomyelitis)</td>
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<td>(injection in the arm against tuberculosis)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Yes No UNK/NR</td>
<td>Yes No UNK/NR</td>
<td>Yes No UNK/NR</td>
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<tr>
<td>21. Is... currently eating eggs, fish or meat?</td>
<td>X [2] [9]</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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### EXAMINATION

---

22. Does the child have the characteristic BCG scar?  
   - Yes [X]  
   - No [2]  
   - UNK/NR [9]  

23. Weight  
   - 1 1 . 7 kg. (if UNK, enter 999)  

24. Which growth chart zone does the child fall into?  
   - Green (normal) [X]  
   - Yellow (borderline) [2]  
   - Red (malnourished) [3]  
   - UNK/NR [9]  

---

25. **DATE INTERVIEW WAS COMPLETED**  
   - MO  
   - DAY  
   - YR  
   (if UNK/NR, enter 99)

26. **CODE NO. OF INTERVIEWER/EXAMINER**  
   -  
   (if UNK/NR, enter 99)
The interviewers have arrived at 9 AM. They stated that they were from the Ministry of Health and would like to know if you have any children in the house less than three years of age. As the Chairman of the local People's Council, you had heard that there were going to be some interviewers coming to your village. You did not realize, however, that they would be interviewing you. Your wife is in the market right now but will be back in about two hours. The interviewers again asked if there were any young children in the house. You said, "but of course", and told them about your young daughter, Than Da Soe. The interviewers mentioned that your answers would help the government plan better health programs for the people in the community. You liked that and told them that you will try to help as best you can.

All the questions were answered as on the accompanying form.
STATE "Only a doctor is allowed to deliver my child."

IDENTIFICATION

1. Study No. 002  2. Township No. 150  3. Cluster No. __ __
4. Identification Number (4 digits) 0 3 0 6
   Cluster No. Child No. in Cluster

NAME OF THE CHILD  Than Da Soe

6. Current status  Alive [X] (Go to Q.9)  Dead [2]
7. Date of Death  __ __ / __ __ / __ __  (if UNK/NR, enter 99)
8. Age of child at death  __ __ mos. (if <1 mo., enter 00; if UNK/NR, enter 99; Go to Q.10)
9. Age of living child  2 5  mos. (if <1 mo., enter 00; if UNK/NR, enter 99)

NAME OF THE RESPONDENT  U Mya Soe

10. Relationship of respondent to the child  Mother [1]  Father [X]
11. Age of mother  3 0 years  (if dead, enter 98; if UNK/NR, enter 99)

INTERVIEW FOR ALL NEWBORNS SINCE May 1, 2005 (INCLUDING DEATHS)

12. When...was born, who was the main person attending the birth?
   Relative, friend, or other untrained person  [3]
   Midwife or Lady Health Visitor  [4]
   Auxiliary midwife  [5]
   Hospital staff or Physician  [X]
   Unattended  [7]
   Unknown or no response  [9]
   NAME OF ATTENDANT (if not sure of category) _____________________________

STATE "Only a doctor is allowed to deliver my child."
This concludes the interview and examination. Thank you for taking the time to participate in this survey.
CHARACTER NAME:  **Saw Min Gaung**  (ID Number 0307)

The interviewers have arrived at 3 PM. They stated that they were from the Ministry of Health and would like to know if you have any children in the house less than three years of age. You indicated that you live in the house with your wife and son, Ko Oo, now 5 months of age. Being only 17, you explain that while you were attending the tenth standard [i.e., the tenth grade], your girl friend (now your wife) became pregnant. You quickly were married; 5 months later the child arrived. Your wife's mother would not allow the two of you to live in her house so you both recently moved to your father's house. Today was the first day that your wife had gone back to her mother's house for a visit. As a result, you are taking care of Ko Oo. The interviewers mentioned that your answers would help the government plan better health programs for the people in the community. That sounded important so you told them that you will try to help as best you can.

All the questions were easy to answer accept Question 12. Here is how the conversation went.

**QUESTION:**  "When Ko Oo was born, who was the main person attending the birth?"

**ANSWER:**  "Daw Thera Po"

**QUESTION:**  "Did she work for the government?"

**ANSWER:**  "She had some connection to the government but I think it was only as a volunteer."

**QUESTION:**  "Do you remember what she was wearing."

**ANSWER:**  "I believe it was a red longyi [lawn-gee] and a white blouse."

The interviewer should write Daw Thera Po's name in the designated space for later confirmation that she is an Auxiliary Midwife.

All the other questions were answered as on the accompanying form.
Complete for all births in the household since May 1, 2005. This includes all children, aged 0-36 months now living in the household and all live newborns (i.e., breathing, moving or crying) since May 1, 2005 who subsequently died. The mother may currently be alive or dead. The respondent must be either the mother or some other responsible person.

**IDENTIFICATION**

1. Study No. 002  
2. Township No. 150  
3. Cluster No. __ __

4. Identification Number (4 digits) 0 3 0 7

Cluster No. Child No. in Cluster

**NAME OF THE CHILD**  Ko Oo

5. Sex of the child  

6. Current status  
   Alive [X] (Go to Q.9)  Dead [2]

   7. Date of Death  __ __ / __ __ / __ __ (if UNK/NR, enter 99)  
      MO  DAY  YR

   8. Age of child at death  __ __ mos. (if <1 mo., enter 00; if UNK/NR, enter 99; Go to Q.10)

9. Age of living child 0 5 mos. (if <1 mo., enter 00; if UNK/NR, enter 99)

**NAME OF THE RESPONDENT**  Saw Min Gaung

10. Relationship of respondent to the child  
    Mother [1]  Father [X]  

11. Age of mother 1 5 years (if dead, enter 98; if UNK/NR, enter 99)

**INTERVIEW FOR ALL NEWBORNS SINCE MAY 1, 2005 (INCLUDING DEATHS)**

12. When...was born, who was the main person attending the birth?  
    Relative, friend, or other untrained person [3]  
    Midwife or Lady Health Visitor [4]  
    Auxiliary midwife [X]  
    Hospital staff or Physician [6]  
    Unattended [7]  
    Unknown or no response [9]

**NAME OF ATTENDANT** (if not sure of category)  Daw Thera Poe
This concludes the interview and examination. Thank you for taking the time to participate in this survey.
INTERVIEWER TRAINING

CHARACTER NAME:  Daw Kyi  (ID Number 0308)

The interviewers have arrived at 9 AM. They stated that they were from the Ministry of Health and would like to know if you have any children in the house less than three years of age. You mentioned Ma Than Aye but explained that she was your sister's child. Your sister, who also lives in the same house, was off working. As usual, she has asked you to take care of little Ma Than Aye, who after all is only 22 months of age and needs someone to watch her. Having never been married, you decided to live with your sister and help with the household while she works.

The interviewers stated that they would like to ask you a few brief questions about the health of Ma Than Aye. They mentioned that your answers would help the government plan better health programs for the people in the community. While they seemed nice enough, you are hesitant about answering them. People have made comments that you are very shy but you know that is not the case. Instead you are just moody and often are extremely quiet. During those times you don't like talking to people, especially strangers. This is one of those moody times. All the questions seemed simple enough so that you could answer them with a short "yes" or "no." One (Q. 12) however, caused you some problems:

QUESTION:  "When Ma Than Aye was born, who was the main person attending the birth?"

ANSWER:  "I don't know. I did not want to hear or see anything that happened during the birth"

IF THEY ASKED NOTHING MORE, PROCEED TO THE IMMUNIZATION QUESTION

QUESTION:  "Who came to the house to help with the birth?"

ANSWER:  "First there was a lethe. Later a midwife came because it was my sister's first child and she had some problems"

IF THEY ASKED NOTHING MORE, PROCEED TO THE IMMUNIZATION QUESTION

QUESTION:  "Was the midwife wearing a red longyi [lawn-gee]"

ANSWER:  "Yes"

IF THEY ASKED NOTHING MORE, PROCEED TO THE IMMUNIZATION QUESTION

QUESTION:  "Was she employed by the government"

ANSWER:  "Yes, I believe she was"

IF THEY ASKED NOTHING MORE, PROCEED TO THE IMMUNIZATION QUESTION

QUESTION:  "What was her name?"
ANSWER: Daw Htay Htay
COMPLETE for all births in the household since May 1, 2005. This includes all children, aged 0-36 months now living in the household and all live newborns (i.e., breathing, moving or crying) since May 1, 2005 who subsequently died. The mother may currently be alive or dead. The respondent must be either the mother or some other responsible person.

IDENTIFICATION

1. Study No. 002  2. Township No. 150  3. Cluster No. __ __
4. Identification Number (4 digits) 0 3  0 8
   Cluster No.  Child No. in Cluster
NAME OF THE CHILD __ Ma Than Aye __

6. Current status Alive [X] (Go to Q.9) Dead [2]
7. Date of Death __ __ / __ __ / __ __ (if UNK/NR, enter 99)
   MO DAY YR
8. Age of child at death __ __ mos. (if <1 mo., enter 00; if UNK/NR, enter 99; Go to Q.10)
9. Age of living child 2 2 mos. (if <1 mo., enter 00; if UNK/NR, enter 99)
NAME OF THE RESPONDENT __ Daw Kyi __

11. Age of mother 2 3 years (if dead, enter 98; if UNK/NR, enter 99)

INTERVIEW FOR ALL NEWBORNS SINCE May 1, 2005 (INCLUDING DEATHS)

12. When...was born, who was the main person attending the birth?
   Relative, friend, or other untrained person [3]
   Midwife or Lady Health Visitor [X] ← SEE ACCOMPANYING TEXT
   Auxiliary midwife [5]
   Hospital staff or Physician [6]
   Unattended [7]
   Unknown or no response [9]
NAME OF ATTENDANT (if not sure of category) __ Daw Htay Htay __
MAKE THE INTERVIEWER DESCRIBE THE LOCATION OF THE DPT, OPV AND BCG IMMUNIZATIONS

**IF THE CHILD IS NOW DEAD, GO TO Q. 25 OTHERWISE CONTINUE**

HAS... HAD THE FOLLOWING IMMUNIZATIONS?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Dose</th>
<th>Second Dose</th>
<th>Third Dose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>------------</td>
<td>------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>UNK/NR</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(injection in the buttock against diphtheria, whooping cough and tetanus)

(drops in the mouth against poliomyelitis)

BCG 19.  [X] [2] [9]  
(injection in the arm against tuberculosis)

20. Is... currently being breast fed?             [1] [X] [9]
21. Is... currently eating eggs, fish or meat?    [X] [2] [9]

**EXAMINATION**

22. Does the child have the characteristic BCG scar?  

23. Weight 7.3 kg. (if UNK, enter 999)
24. Which growth chart zone does the child fall into?  
   Green (normal)  [1]  Yellow (borderline)  [2]
   Red (malnourished) [X]  UNK/NR  [9]

This concludes the interview and examination. Thank you for taking the time to participate in this survey.

25. **DATE INTERVIEW WAS COMPLETED ___ / ___ / ___ (if UNK/NR, enter 99)**

26. **CODE NO. OF INTERVIEWER/EXAMINER ___ (if UNK/NR, enter 99)**
INTERVIEWER TRAINING

CHARACTER NAME: San Dar (ID Number 0309)

The interviewers have arrived at 11 AM. They stated that they were from the Ministry of Health and would like to know if you have any children in the house less than three years of age. You mention your baby girl, Mi San who is now nearly a year old. They indicated that they would like to ask you several questions about the health of Mi San. The interviewers said that your answers would help the government plan better health programs for the people in the community. That seemed important to you, especially because your father is a religious leader in the community, owning much farm land around the village. While you were in school, some of your friends had called you "rich." Maybe they were right.

Even though you are only 18, you were able to answer all of questions they asked. For two of the questions (Q. 20-21) you answered as follows:

QUESTION: "Is Mi San currently being breast fed?"

ANSWER: "I had an abscess in my breast and the doctor said I had to stop"

QUESTION: "Is Mi San currently eating eggs, fish or meat?"

ANSWER: "She likes eggs but I don't give her fish because she is allergic to it. She also does not get any meat because it causes intestinal worms"
Complete for all births in the household since May 1, 2005. This includes all children, aged 0-36 months now living in the household and all live newborns (i.e., breathing, moving or crying) since May 1, 2005 who subsequently died. The mother may currently be alive or dead. The respondent must be either the mother or some other responsible person.

**IDENTIFICATION**

1. Study No. 002  
2. Township No. 150  
3. Cluster No. __ __

4. Identification Number (4 digits)  
   0 3 0 9
   Cluster No.  Child No. in Cluster

5. Sex of the child  

6. Current status  
   Alive [X] (Go to Q.9)  Dead [2]

7. Date of Death  
   __ __ / __ __ / __ __  (if UNK/NR, enter 99)

8. Age of child at death  
   __ __ mos. (if <1 mo., enter 00; if UNK/NR, enter 99; Go to Q.10)

9. Age of living child  
   __ __ mos. (if <1 mo., enter 00; if UNK/NR, enter 99)

**NAME OF THE CHILD**  
Mi San

**NAME OF THE RESPONDENT**  
San Dar

10. Relationship of respondent to the child  
    Mother [X]  Father [2]

11. Age of mother  
    __ __ years  (if dead, enter 98; if UNK/NR, enter 99)

**INTERVIEW FOR ALL NEWBORNS SINCE May 1, 2005 (INCLUDING DEATHS)**

12. When...was born, who was the main person attending the birth?
    Traditional birth attendant:  
    Relative, friend, or other untrained person [3]
    Midwife or Lady Health Visitor [4]
    Auxiliary midwife [5]
    Hospital staff or Physician [X]  
    Unattended [7]
    Unknown or no response [9]

**NAME OF ATTENDANT (if not sure of category)___________________________**
YOUNG CHILD CLUSTER SURVEY (continued)

IF THE CHILD IS NOW DEAD, GO TO Q.25 OTHERWISE CONTINUE

HAS... HAD THE FOLLOWING IMMUNIZATIONS?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Dose</th>
<th>Second Dose</th>
<th>Third Dose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yes No UNK/NR</td>
<td>Yes No UNK/NR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DPT</td>
<td>[X] [2] [9]</td>
<td>[X] [2] [9]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OPV</td>
<td>[X] [2] [9]</td>
<td>[X] [2] [9]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BCG</td>
<td>[X] [2] [9]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

20. Is... currently being breast fed? [1] [X] [9] ←

21. Is... currently eating eggs, fish or meat? [X] [2] [9] ←

EXAMINATION

22. Does the child have the characteristic BCG scar? [X] ←

23. Weight 5.3 kg. (if UNK, enter 999) ←

24. Which growth chart zone does the child fall into?
   Green (normal) [1] Yellow (borderline) [X]←

This concludes the interview and examination. Thank you for taking the time to participate in this survey.

25. DATE INTERVIEW WAS COMPLETED __ __ / __ __ / __ __ (if UNK/NR, enter 99)

26. CODE NO. OF INTERVIEWER/EXAMINER __ __ (if UNK/NR, enter 99)
INTERVIEWER TRAINING

CHARACTER NAME:  **Daw Thwin**  (ID Number 0310)

The interviewers have arrived at 4 PM. They stated that they were from the Ministry of Health and would like to know if you have any children in the house less than three years of age. Being a retired Midwife (aged 58), you are very friendly and stated that you will cooperate in whatever way you can. Right now you are taking care of your granddaughter girl, San San, who is now two years old. They indicate that they would like to ask you several questions about the health of San San. The interviewers mentioned that your answers would help the government plan better health programs for the people in the community. You liked that and told them that you will try to help as best you can.

You answered the questions as shown on the following pages.
A 58-year old retired midwife

Complete for all births in the household since May 1, 2005. This includes all children, aged 0-36 months now living in the household and all live newborns (i.e., breathing, moving or crying) since May 1, 2005 who subsequently died. The mother may currently be alive or dead. The respondent must be either the mother or some other responsible person.

IDENTIFICATION

1. Study No. 002  2. Township No. 150  3. Cluster No. __ __
4. Identification Number (4 digits)   0 3 1 0
Cluster No.  Child No. in Cluster

NAME OF THE CHILD   San San

6. Current status   Alive [X] (Go to Q.9)    Dead [2]
7. Date of Death   __ __ / __ __ / __ __  (if UNK/NR, enter 99)
8. Age of child at death   __ __ mos. (if <1 mo., enter 00; if UNK/NR, enter 99; Go to Q.10)
9. Age of living child   2 9  mos. (if <1 mo., enter 00; if UNK/NR, enter 99)

NAME OF THE RESPONDENT   Daw Thwin

A 58-year old retired midwife

11. Age of mother   4 2  years  (if dead, enter 98; if UNK/NR, enter 99)

INTERVIEW FOR ALL NEWBORNS SINCE May 1, 2005 (INCLUDING DEATHS)

12. When...was born, who was the main person attending the birth?
    Relative, friend, or other untrained person [3]
    Midwife or Lady Health Visitor   [X]
    Auxiliary midwife [5]
    Hospital staff or Physician [6]
    Unattended [7]
    Unknown or no response [9]
    NAME OF ATTENDANT (if not sure of category) _____________________________
STATE: "The baby became sick after the first shot. I did not see any reason for more than one."

This concludes the interview and examination. Thank you for taking the time to participate in this survey.